SAFETY DATA SHEET

Pressure Wash 30 - Chemodex

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1. Product identifier

Product name Pressure Wash 30 - Chemodex

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Identified uses Traffic Film Remover

Uses advised against

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Supplier Chemodex Ltd

Canal Road Worksop Nottingham S80 2EH

01909 473301 01909 500961

1.4. Emergency telephone number

Emergency telephone As Above - Opening Hours 9 am - 4 pm (Monday - Friday)

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

Classification
Physical hazards

Not Classified

Health hazards

Skin Irrit. 2 - H315 Eye Dam. 1 - H318

Environmental hazards

Not Classified

Classification (67/548/EEC or 1999/45/EC)

Xi; R41, R38

2.2. Label elements

Pictogram



Signal word Danger

Hazard statements

H318 Causes serious eye damage.

H315 Causes skin irritation.

Precautionary statements

P280 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.

P302+P352 IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water.

P305+P351+P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove

contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. P332+P313 If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention.

Contains Alcohols C9-11, ethoxylated, TETRASODIUM ETHYLENE DIAMINE TETRAACETATE,

Alkylamidopropylbetain, Sodium Hydroxide

Detergent labelling 5 - < 15% non-ionic surfactants, < 5% amphoteric surfactants, < 5% EDTA and salts thereof

Supplementary precautionary statements

Pressure Wash 30 - Chemodex

P264 Wash contaminated skin thoroughly after handling.

P310 Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor.

P321 Specific treatment (see medical advice on this label).

P362+P364 Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.

2.3. Other hazards

This product does not contain any substances classified as PBT or vPvB.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.2. Mixtures

Alcohols C9-11, ethoxylated 5-10%

CAS number: 68439-46-3 **EC number:** –

Classification Classification (67/548/EEC or 1999/45/EC)

Acute Tox. 4 - H302 Xn;R22. Xi;R41.

Eye Dam. 1 - H318

TETRASODIUM ETHYLENE DIAMINE TETRAACETATE 1-5%

CAS number: 64-02-8 EC number: 200-573-9 REACH registration number: 01-2119486762-27-XXXX

Classification Classification (67/548/EEC or 1999/45/EC)

Eye Dam. 1 - H318 Xn;R22 Xi;R41

Acute Tox. 4 - H302

TRISODIUM NITRILOTRIACETATE 1-5%

Classification Classification (67/548/EEC or 1999/45/EC)

Acute Tox. 4 - H302 Carc. Cat. 3;R40 Xn;R22 Xi;R36

Eye Irrit. 2 - H319 Carc. 2 - H351

Alkylamidopropylbetain 5-10%

CAS number: - EC number: -

Classification Classification (67/548/EEC or 1999/45/EC)

Eye Dam. 1 - H318 Xi;R41.

Aquatic Chronic 3 - H412

Sodium Hydroxide 1-2%

Classification (67/548/EEC or 1999/45/EC)

Met. Corr. 1 - H290 C;R35

Skin Corr. 1A - H314 Eye Dam. 1 - H318

The Full Text for all R-Phrases and Hazard Statements are Displayed in Section 16.

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1. Description of first aid measures

Inhalation

Get medical attention if any discomfort continues.

Ingestion

Remove affected person from source of contamination. Rinse mouth thoroughly with water. Give plenty of water to drink. Get medical attention.

Skin contact

Remove affected person from source of contamination. Remove contaminated clothing immediately and wash skin with soap

Pressure Wash 30 - Chemodex

and water. Get medical attention if irritation persists after washing.

Eye contact

Remove any contact lenses and open eyelids wide apart. Remove any contact lenses and open eyelids wide apart. Continue to rinse for at least 15 minutes. Continue to rinse for at least 15 minutes and get medical attention.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

General information

The severity of the symptoms described will vary dependent on the concentration and the length of exposure.

Inhalation

Coughing, chest tightness, feeling of chest pressure.

Ingestion

May cause discomfort if swallowed. May cause stomach pain or vomiting.

Skin contact

Prolonged contact may cause redness, irritation and dry skin.

Eve contact

May cause blurred vision and serious eye damage.

4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Notes for the doctor

No specific recommendations. If in doubt, get medical attention promptly.

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1. Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media

The product is not flammable. Use fire-extinguishing media suitable for the surrounding fire.

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Specific hazards

The product is non-combustible. Irritating gases or vapours. Thermal decomposition or combustion products may include the following substances: Acrid smoke or fumes. Carbon. Nitrogen. No unusual fire or explosion hazards noted.

Hazardous combustion products

Oxides of carbon. Thermal decomposition or combustion may liberate carbon oxides and other toxic gases or vapours.

5.3. Advice for firefighters

Protective actions during firefighting

Avoid breathing fire gases or vapours. Control run-off water by containing and keeping it out of sewers and watercourses. If risk of water pollution occurs, notify appropriate authorities.

Special protective equipment for firefighters

Use air-supplied respirator, gloves and protective goggles. Use protective equipment appropriate for surrounding materials.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Personal precautions

Avoid contact with skin and eyes. For personal protection, see Section 8.

6.2. Environmental precautions

Environmental precautions

Do not discharge into drains or watercourses or onto the ground. To prevent release, place container with damaged side up. Spillages or uncontrolled discharges into watercourses must be reported immediately to the Environmental Agency or other appropriate regulatory body.

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Methods for cleaning up

Absorb in vermiculite, dry sand or earth and place into containers. Flush contaminated area with plenty of water. Wear suitable protective equipment, including gloves, goggles/face shield, respirator, boots, clothing or apron, as appropriate. Stop leak if possible without risk. Dike far ahead of larger spills for later disposal. Containers with collected spillage must be properly labelled with correct contents and hazard symbol. Flush contaminated area with plenty of water. The requirements of the local water authority must be complied with if contaminated water is flushed directly to the sewer. Flush contaminated area with plenty of water. Take care as floors and other surfaces may become slippery.

6.4. Reference to other sections

Pressure Wash 30 - Chemodex

Reference to other sections

See Section 7 for information on safe handling.

See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.

See Section 13 for disposal information.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Usage precautions

Avoid spilling. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Good personal hygiene procedures should be implemented.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage precautions

Keep only in the original container. Store in a cool and well-ventilated place.

Storage class

Chemical storage.

7.3. Specific end use(s)

Specific end use(s)

The identified uses for this product are detailed in Section 1.2.

SECTION 8: Exposure Controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

Occupational exposure limits

Sodium Hydroxide

Long-term exposure limit (8-hour TWA): WEL Short-term exposure limit (15-minute): WEL 2 mg/m3

WEL = Workplace Exposure Limit

Ingredient comments

WEL = Workplace Exposure Limits

Pressure Wash 30 - Chemodex

Alcohols C9-11, ethoxylated (CAS: 68439-46-3)

Ingredient comments

No exposure limits known for ingredient(s).

TETRASODIUM ETHYLENE DIAMINE TETRAACETATE (CAS: 64-02-8)

DNEL Consumer - Oral; Long term systemic effects: 25 mg/kg/day

Consumer - Inhalation; Short term local effects: 1.5 mg/m3 Consumer - Inhalation; Short term systemic effects: 1.5 mg/m3 Industry - Inhalation; Short term systemic effects: 2.5 mg/m3

Industry -; Short term local effects: 2.5 mg/m3

PNEC - Fresh water; 2.2 mg/l

Intermittent release; 1.2 mg/lMarine water; 0.22 mg/l

STP; 43 mg/lSoil; 0.72 mg/kg

TRISODIUM NITRILOTRIACETATE (CAS: 5064-31-3)

DNEL Industry - Inhalation; Short term systemic effects: 9.6 mg/m3

Consumer - Inhalation; Short term systemic effects: 2.4 mg/m3

Industry - Oral; Short term systemic effects: NA

Consumer - Oral; Short term systemic effects: 0.9 mg/kg/day Industry - Inhalation; Long term systemic effects: 3.2 mg/m3 Consumer - Inhalation; Long term systemic effects: 0.8 mg/m3

Industry - Oral; Long term systemic effects: NA

Consumer - Oral; Long term systemic effects: 0.3 mg/kg/day

PNEC - Fresh water; 0.93 mg/l

Marine water; 0.093 mg/lIntermittent release; 0.8 mg/l

- STP; 270 mg/l

Sodium Hydroxide (CAS: 1310-73-2)

DNEL Consumer - Inhalation; Short term local effects: 1 mg/m3

Industry - Inhalation; Short term local effects: 1 mg/m3 Industry - Inhalation; Long term local effects: 1 mg/m3

8.2. Exposure controls

Protective equipment





Appropriate engineering controls

No specific ventilation requirements. This product must not be handled in a confined space without adequate ventilation.

Eye/face protection

Eyewear complying with an approved standard should be worn if a risk assessment indicates eye contact is possible. The following protection should be worn: Chemical splash goggles.

Hand protection

It is recommended that gloves are made of the following material: Nitrile rubber. It is recommended that gloves are made of the following material: Polyvinyl chloride (PVC). Rubber (natural, latex). The most suitable glove should be chosen in consultation with the glove supplier/manufacturer, who can provide information about the breakthrough time of the glove material.

Other skin and body protection

Provide eyewash station. Work clothes protecting arms, legs and body should be used, together with a PVC protective apron which should be long enough to cover rubber shoes/boots thus eliminating the possibility of splashes or spillages entering the footwear.

Hygiene measures

Based on and limited to our experience of this product, the following special advice is believed to provide satisfactory protection for the industrial user or handler. The choice of suitable protective equipment depends on work conditions and what methods are used for handling the substance. This advice is not a substitute for each Company conducting their own Risk/COSHH Assessments, but is provided as general guidance. Do not smoke in the work area. Wash at the end of each work shift and before eating, smoking and using the toilet. Wash promptly if skin becomes contaminated. Promptly remove any clothing that becomes contaminated. Use barrier cream to prevent drying of skin. Eating, smoking and water fountains prohibited in immediate work area.

Respiratory protection

Pressure Wash 30 - Chemodex

No specific recommendations. Respiratory protection must be used if the airborne contamination exceeds the recommended occupational exposure limit.

SECTION 9: Physical and Chemical Properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Appearance

Liquid.

Colour

Light (or pale). Straw.

Odour

Slight.

pН

pH (concentrated solution): ~ 13

Relative density

~ 1.1 @ °C

Solubility(ies)

Soluble in water.

9.2. Other information

Other information

No relevant information available.

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity

The following materials may react strongly with the product: Strong acids. Chlorohydrocarbons. Strong oxidising agents.

10.2. Chemical stability

Stability

Stable at normal ambient temperatures and when used as recommended. No particular stability concerns.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

Not applicable. Will not polymerise.

10.4. Conditions to avoid

There are no known conditions that are likely to result in a hazardous situation. Avoid excessive heat for prolonged periods of time

10.5. Incompatible materials

Materials to avoid

Strong acids. Strong oxidising agents.

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

Oxides of carbon. Thermal decomposition or combustion may liberate carbon oxides and other toxic gases or vapours.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1. Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity - oral

ATE oral (mg/kg)

15,336.79000985

General information

This product has low toxicity. Only large quantities are likely to have adverse effects on human health.

Inhalation

May cause respiratory system irritation.

Ingestion

May cause discomfort if swallowed.

Skin contact

Irritating to skin.

Eye contact

Risk of serious damage to eyes. Irritating to eyes.

Pressure Wash 30 - Chemodex

Acute and chronic health hazards

Product has a defatting effect on skin.

Route of entry

Ingestion. Skin and/or eye contact

Medical symptoms

No specific symptoms noted, but this chemical may still have adverse health impact, either in general or on certain individuals.

Medical considerations

Skin disorders and allergies.

Toxicological information on ingredients.

Alcohols C9-11, ethoxylated

Toxicological effects

Acute Oral Toxicity: Harmful if swallowed. LD50 >300 - <=2000 mg/kg Acute Dermal Toxicity: Expected to be of low toxicity. LD50 > 2000 mg/kg

Acute toxicity - oral

Acute toxicity oral (LD50 mg/kg)

2,000.0

Species

Rat

ATE oral (mg/kg)

2,000.0

Acute toxicity - dermal

Acute toxicity dermal (LD50 mg/kg)

2000.0

Species

Rat

TETRASODIUM ETHYLENE DIAMINE TETRAACETATE

General information

The product shows the following dangers according to the calculation method of the General EU Classification Guidelines for Preparations as issued in the latest version: Harmful

Skin contact

Irritating to skin.

Eye contact

Risk of serious damage to eyes.

Pressure Wash 30 - Chemodex TRISODIUM NITRILOTRIACETATE

Toxicological effects

Nitrilotriacetic acid, trisodium salt (NTA) has caused kidney tumours in rats and mice when administered orally in high concentrations. The tumours are based on organ damage that can only occur when extremely high threshold limit concentrations, as compared with possible human exposure, are exceeded. In view of the low levels of exposure to this product when used by humans during normal working practices, and with recommended PPE, the risks are extremely limited.

Acute toxicity - oral

Acute toxicity oral (LD50 mg/kg)

1,300.0

Species

Rat

ATE oral (mg/kg)

1,300.0

Acute toxicity - dermal

Acute toxicity dermal (LD50 mg/kg)

10000.0

Species

Rat

ATE dermal (mg/kg)

10000.0

Acute toxicity - inhalation

Acute toxicity inhalation (LC50 dust/mist mg/l)

5.0

Species

Rat

Carcinogenicity

Limited evidence of a carcinogenic effect.

Sodium Hydroxide

Acute toxicity - oral

Acute toxicity oral (LD50 mg/kg)

2,000.0

Species

Rat

General information

The product shows the following dangers accroding to the calculation method of the General EU Classification Guidelines for Preparations as issued in the latest version: Corrosive.

Swallowing will lead to a strong caustic effect on mouth and throat and to the danger of perforation of esophagus and stomach.

Skin contact

Strong caustic effect on skin and mucous membranes.

Eye contact

Strong caustic effect.

SECTION 12: Ecological Information

Ecotoxicity

Not classified as dangerous to the environment.

12.1. Toxicity

Pressure Wash 30 - Chemodex

Ecological information on ingredients.

Alcohols C9-11, ethoxylated

Acute Toxicity:

Fish: Expected to be toxic: LL/EL/IL50 1-10mg/l Aquatic Invertebrates: Toxic: LL/EL/IL50 1-10mg/l Algae: Expected to be toxic: LL/EL/IL50 1-10mg/l

Microorganisms: Expected to be practically non toxic: LL/EL/IL50 > 100mg/l

TETRASODIUM ETHYLENE DIAMINE TETRAACETATE

EC 50 156 mg/l (Eisenia foetida foetida) (14d (OECD 207)) >100 mg/l (daphnia magna) (EU Risk Assessment 2004) EC 50 (24u) 532 mg/l (daphnia magna) (OECD 202) LC 50 (96u) 532 mg/l (Lepomis macrochirus) (OECD 203)

TRISODIUM NITRILOTRIACETATE

Acute toxicity - fish

LC , 96 hours: 114 - 470 mg/l, Fish Acute toxicity - aquatic invertebrates

EC , 48 hours: 560 - 1,000 mg/l, Daphnia magna

Acute toxicity - aquatic plants IC , 72 hours: 180 - 320 mg/l, Algae

<u>Alkylamidopropylbetain</u>

Toxicity to bacteria: EC0 : Dose: > 3000 mg/l calculated

Sodium Hydroxide

Aquatic toxicity:

EC 50 >100mg/l (daphnia) (OECD 202)

EC 50 (48u) >156mg/l (daphnia)

LC 50 (48u) >189mg/l (Leuciscus idus) (OECD 203)

LC 50 (96u) >55.6mg/l (fish)

12.2. Persistence and degradability

Persistence and degradability

The surfactants contained in this preparation comply with the biodegradability criteria as laid down in Regulation (EC) No.648/2004 on detergents. Data to support this assertion are held at the disposal of the competent authorities of the Member States and will be made available to them, at their direct request or at the request of a detergent manufacturer.

Ecological information on ingredients.

Alcohols C9-11, ethoxylated

Persistence and degradability

Readily biodegradable.

TETRASODIUM ETHYLENE DIAMINE TETRAACETATE

Persistence and degradability

No further relevant information available.

TRISODIUM NITRILOTRIACETATE

Persistence and degradability

Biodegradable.

<u>Alkylamidopropylbetain</u>

Persistence and degradability

Biological degradability:

>80%

Testing period: 28d

The product is readily biodegradable according to OECD criteria.

Sodium Hydroxide

Persistence and degradability

No further relevant information available.

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

Pressure Wash 30 - Chemodex

Ecological information on ingredients.

Alcohols C9-11, ethoxylated

Bioaccumulation is unlikely to occur due to metabolism and excretion.

TETRASODIUM ETHYLENE DIAMINE TETRAACETATE

No further relevant information available.

TRISODIUM NITRILOTRIACETATE

The product does not contain any substances expected to be bioaccumulating.

Alkylamidopropylbetain

No data available on bioaccumulation.

Sodium Hydroxide

No further relevant information available.

12.4. Mobility in soil

Ecological information on ingredients.

Alcohols C9-11, ethoxylated

Mobility

If product enters soil, one or more constituents will be mobile and may contaminate groundwater. Dissolves in water.

TETRASODIUM ETHYLENE DIAMINE TETRAACETATE

Mobility

No further relevant information available.

Adsorption/desorption coefficient

COD-value: 260 BOD5-value: 50

TRISODIUM NITRILOTRIACETATE

Mobility

The product is soluble in water.

Alkylamidopropylbetain

Mobility

No further relevant information available.

Sodium Hydroxide

Mobility

No further relevant information available.

12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

Ecological information on ingredients.

Alcohols C9-11, ethoxylated

Not applicable

TETRASODIUM ETHYLENE DIAMINE TETRAACETATE

Not applicable

TRISODIUM NITRILOTRIACETATE

This product does not contain any substances classified as PBT or vPvB.

<u>Alkylamidopropylbetain</u>

Not applicable

Sodium Hydroxide

Not applicable

12.6. Other adverse effects

Pressure Wash 30 - Chemodex

Ecological information on ingredients.

Alcohols C9-11, ethoxylated

Not available.

TETRASODIUM ETHYLENE DIAMINE TETRAACETATE

Water hazard class 2 (German Regulation): hazardous for water. Do not allow product to reach ground water, water course or sewage system. Must not reach sewage water or drainage ditch undiluted or unneutralized. Danger to drinking water if even small quantities lead into the ground.

TRISODIUM NITRILOTRIACETATE

Not applicable.

Alkylamidopropylbetain

Further ecological information: Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD): 1000000 mg/IMethod: DIN 38409 T. 41Remarks: The product is considered to be weak water pollutant (German law). Do not allow to enter soil, waterways or waste water cancal. Ecological data refer to the main components.

Sodium Hydroxide

Water hazard class 1 (German Regulation) (Assessment by list): slightly hazardous for water.Do not allow product to reach ground water, water course or sewage system.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1. Waste treatment methods

General information

The packaging must be empty (drop-free when inverted).

Disposal methods

Dispose of waste to licensed waste disposal site in accordance with the requirements of the local Waste Disposal Authority. Discharge of small quantities to the sewer with plenty of water may be permitted. The requirements of the local water authority must be complied with if contaminated water is flushed directly to the sewer. Larger quantities should be treated in a suitable plant or disposed of via a licensed waste disposal contractor. Packaging: Recover and reclaim or recycle. If practical.

SECTION 14: Transport information

14.1. UN number

UN No. (ADR/RID)	1760
UN No. (IMDG)	1760
UN No. (ICAO)	1760
UN No. (ADN)	1760

14.2. UN proper shipping name

Proper shipping name

(ADR/RID)

(ICAO)

CORROSIVE LIQUID. N.O.S. CONTAINS SODIUM HYDROXIDE

Proper shipping name

(IMDG)

CORROSIVE LIQUID, N.O.S. CONTAINS SODIUM HYDROXIDE

Proper shipping name

CORROSIVE LIQUID, N.O.S. CONTAINS SODIUM HYDROXIDE

Proper shipping name (ADN) CORROSIVE LIQUID, N.O.S. CONTAINS SODIUM HYDROXIDE

14.3. Transport hazard class(es)

ADR/RID class	8
ADR/RID classification code	C9
ADR/RID label	8
IMDG class	8
ICAO class/division	8
ADN class	8

Transport labels



Pressure Wash 30 - Chemodex

14.4. Packing group

ADR/RID packing group III
IMDG packing group III
ICAO packing group III
ADN packing group III

14.5. Environmental hazards

Environmentally hazardous substance/marine pollutant

No.

14.6. Special precautions for user

EmS F-A, S-B

ADR transport category 3 Emergency Action Code 2X Hazard Identification Number 80

(ADR/RID)

Tunnel restriction code (E)

14.7. Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL73/78 and the IBC Code

Not applicable.

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

National regulations

Commission Decision 2000/532/EC as amended by Decision 2001/118/EC establishing a list of wastes and hazardous waste pursuant to Council Directive 75/442/EEC on waste and Directive 91/689/EEC on hazardous waste with amendments.

EU legislation

Dangerous Preparations Directive 1999/45/EC. Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 18 December 2006 concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals (REACH) (as amended). Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 16 December 2008 on classification, labelling and packaging of substances and mixtures (as amended).

Guidance

Workplace Exposure Limits EH40. Approved Classification and Labelling Guide (Sixth edition) L131.

Health and environmental listings

Regulation (EC) 689/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 17 June 2008 concerning the export and import of dangerous chemicals (as amended).

Water hazard classification

WGK 1

15.2. Chemical safety assessment

No chemical safety assessment has been carried out.

SECTION 16: Other information

General information

PLEASE NOTE: The risk phrases itemised below are those relating to concentrated forms of the raw materials used in this product and are not necessarily applicable to the finished item. Please see Section 2 for the current classification of this product.

Revision date 05/09/2014

Revision 3

Risk phrases in full

R41 Risk of serious damage to eyes.

Hazard statements in full

Pressure Wash 30 - Chemodex

H290 May be corrosive to metals.

H302 Harmful if swallowed.

H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

H315 Causes skin irritation.

H318 Causes serious eye damage.

H319 Causes serious eye irritation.

H351 Suspected of causing cancer.

H412 Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Disclaimer

The information provided in this document is based on our present state of knowledge of the product and is given in good faith and to the best of our experience. However, it should not be construed as a technical specification or as guaranteeing specific properties, accuracy, reliability or completeness. In no event we will be responsible for damages or effects of any nature whatsoever, either express or implied, resulting from the use of this information. It is the own responsibility of the consignee and the user of the product to comply with all prevailing and applicable laws, regulations and directives. They should also make their own determination as to the suitability of the product for a particular use or application by carrying out a full risk assessment of their specific processes and systems of work. All information contained within this document is for the product in it's undiluted state and relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process. Such information is, to the best of the company's knowledge and belief, accurate and reliable as of the date indicated.